

## Problem C

### Cubic Eight-Puzzle

**Input: C.txt**

Let's play a puzzle using eight cubes placed on a  $3 \times 3$  board leaving one empty square.

Faces of cubes are painted with three colors. As a puzzle step, you can roll one of the cubes to the adjacent empty square. Your goal is to make the specified color pattern visible from above by a number of such steps.

The rules of this puzzle are as follows.

1. **Coloring of Cubes:** All the cubes are colored in the same way as shown in Figure 3. The opposite faces have the same color.

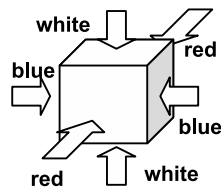


Figure 3: Coloring of a cube

2. **Initial Board State:** Eight cubes are placed on the  $3 \times 3$  board leaving one empty square. All the cubes have the same orientation as shown in Figure 4. As shown in the figure, squares on the board are given  $x$  and  $y$  coordinates,  $(1, 1)$ ,  $(1, 2)$ ,  $\dots$ , and  $(3, 3)$ . The position of the initially empty square may vary.

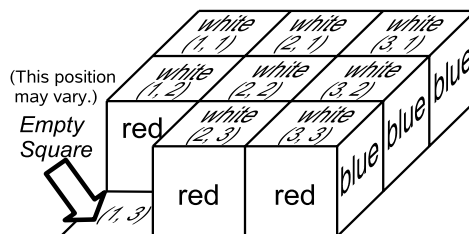


Figure 4: Initial board state

3. **Rolling Cubes:** At each step, we can choose one of the cubes adjacent to the empty

square and roll it into the empty square, leaving the original position empty. Figure 5 shows an example.

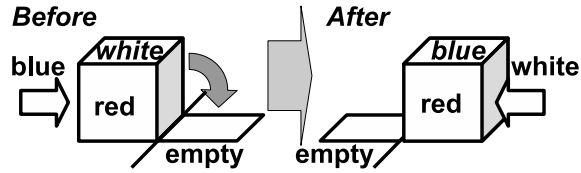


Figure 5: Rolling a cube

4. **Goal:** The goal of this puzzle is to arrange the cubes so that their top faces form the specified color pattern by a number of cube rolling steps described above.

Your task is to write a program that finds the minimum number of steps required to make the specified color pattern from the given initial state.

## Input

The input is a sequence of datasets. The end of the input is indicated by a line containing two zeros separated by a space. The number of datasets is less than 16. Each dataset is formatted as follows.

```

x      y
F11 F21 F31
F12 F22 F32
F13 F23 F33

```

The first line contains two integers  $x$  and  $y$  separated by a space, indicating the position  $(x, y)$  of the initially empty square. The values of  $x$  and  $y$  are 1, 2, or 3.

The following three lines specify the color pattern to make. Each line contains three characters  $F_{1j}$ ,  $F_{2j}$ , and  $F_{3j}$ , separated by a space. Character  $F_{ij}$  indicates the top color of the cube, if any, at position  $(i, j)$  as follows:

**B:** Blue,

**W:** White,

**R:** Red,

**E:** the square is Empty.

There is exactly one 'E' character in each dataset.

## Output

For each dataset, output the minimum number of steps to achieve the goal, when the goal can be reached within 30 steps. Otherwise, output “-1” for the dataset.

### Sample Input

```
1 2
W W W
E W W
W W W
2 1
R B W
R W W
E W W
3 3
W B W
B R E
R B R
3 3
B W R
B W R
B E R
2 1
B B B
B R B
B R E
1 1
R R R
W W W
R R E
2 1
R R R
B W B
R R E
3 2
R R R
W E W
R R R
0 0
```

### Output for the Sample Input

```
0
3
13
23
29
30
-1
-1
```